THREE STYLES OF NEMBUTSU



There are at least three styles for reciting the *nembutsu* in Jodo Shu Buddhism, and these are:

- 1. **Jūnen** (十念) this just means to recite the nembutsu ten times consecutively, and is inspired by the 18th vow of Amida Buddha from the *Sutra* of the *Buddha* of *Immeasurable Life* (link to Hisao Inagaki comprehensive translation from here).
- 2. **Nembutsu Ichi-é** (念仏一会) this just means to recite the *nembutsu* over and over without a particular number in mind.
- 3. **Sanshōrai** (三唱礼) this means the "three prostrations". It's a particular style of *nembutsu* recitation used in some services where you recite the *nembutsu* three times -in 'strident' or 'penetrating' monotones (e.g. *naaaaaa maaaan daaaaa buuuuu*), then bow with gassho and onjue at the end of the third recitation. The cycle then repeats two more times (3 x 3 = 9 times total). This is the version that we perform as the penultimate chant in the SBFUK Buddha Service.